

## **Calculations OF Mass fraction, volume fraction and concentration.**

1. Calculate, the volume of vine, if volume fraction of ethylalcohol is 12,5 % situated 1 dcl of ethylalcohol.
2. Calculate, the concentration of solution of sodium hydroxide, if is found 400 cm<sup>3</sup> of solution 1 mole of sodium hydroxide.
3. Calculate, the mass of potassium chloride which is necessary for preparation 200 ml of solution with concentration  $c(\text{KCl})=0.5 \text{ mol}\cdot\text{dm}^{-3}$ .  $M(\text{KCl})=74,55 \text{ g}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$
4. Calculate, the volume of ethylalcohol contains:
  - a) 0,5 l of beer,  $\varphi$  (ethylalcohol)=3 %
  - b) 0,2 dcl of plum-brandy,  $\varphi$  (ethylalcohol)= 52%
5. Calculate, the concentration of 200 ml of solution which was prepared by dissolving 10 g of sodium hydroxide in water.  $M(\text{NaOH})=40 \text{ g}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$
6. Calculate, the moles of sodium hydroxide which are found of its in 50 g solution with mass fraction 20 %.  $M(\text{NaOH})=40 \text{ g}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$
7. Calculate, the moles of potassium hydroxide are in 35 g its solution with mass fraction 15 %.  $M(\text{KOH})=56 \text{ g}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$
8. Calculate, the volume of whisky, if volume fraction of ethylalcohol is 42 % situated 2 dcl of ethylalcohol.

## **Mixture and dissolving of solution**

1. Calculate. The mass of solution potassium hydroxide with mass fraction  $w/\text{KOH}/=0,2$  we need mix with 50 g of solution potassium hydroxide with mass fraction  $w/\text{KOH}/=0,4$  when we want realize solution with mass fraction  $w/\text{KOH}/=0,3$ .
2. calculate the mass of water, which we need add in 210 g 40% of solution of sodium hydroxide, that we want realize solution of sodium hydroxide with mass fraction  $w/\text{NaOH}/=0,250$ .
3. calculate the mass of solution sodium hydroxide with mass fraction  $w/\text{NaOH}/=3\%$  we need mix with 40 g of solution potassium hydroxide with mass fraction  $w/\text{KOH}/=7\%$  when we want realize solution with mass fraction  $w/\text{KOH}/=5\%$ .
4. What is mass of water, which we need add in 225 g 11% of solution of potassium iodide, that we want realize solution of potassium iodide with mass fraction  $w/\text{KI}/=0,1$ .