

Nationalism
&
Socialism

Nationalism

Ø *The term “nationalism” is generally used to describe the attitude that the members of a nation have when they care about their national identity, and the actions that the members of a nation take when seeking to achieve self-determination.*

Origin of nationalism

Country: Germany

Century: 18th century

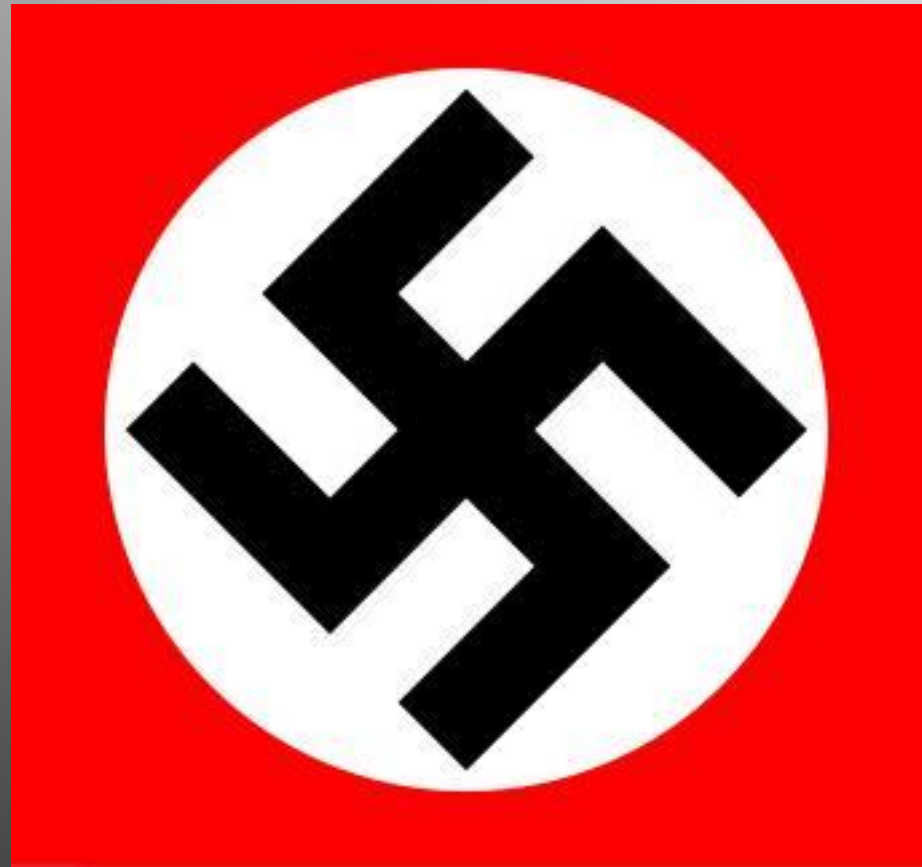
Used: by Johann Gottfried von Herder



Types of nationalism *(varieties)*

- Ø *Civic nationalism (civil nationalism)*
- Ø *Liberal nationalism*
- Ø *Ethnic nationalism*
- Ø *Socialist nationalism*
- Ø *Territorial nationalism*

Symbol of nationalism



*Fylfot (hooked
cross)*

Adolf Hitler

Ø He was the biggest representative of Nationalism.

Ø Rise to power: 1930-1933





Socialism

Ø *System of social organization in which private property and the distribution of income are subject to social control; also, the political movements aimed at putting that system into practice.*

Origin of socialism

Ø Country: Scotland

Ø Century: 19th

Ø Used: by Robert Owen



Types of socialism

(Politics)

Ø Democratic Socialism

Ø Leninism

Ø Libertarian Socialism

Ø Anarchism

Ø Social Democracy

Ø Syndicalism

Symbols of socialism



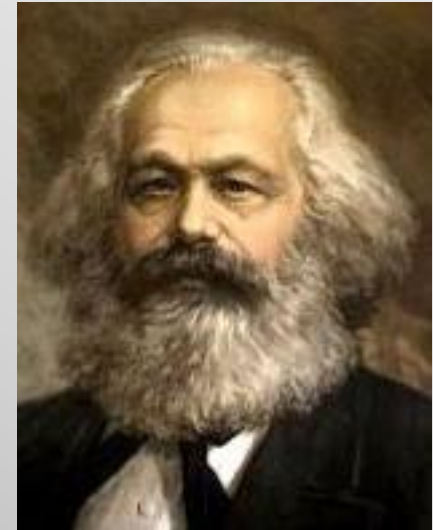
*Hook &
Hammer*



*Red flag (symbol of
socialism)*

Karl Heinrich Marx

Ø He was the biggest representative of socialism.



Karl Marx as a teenager



Karl Marx's Tomb at Highgate Cemetery London

*Thank you
for your
attention*