

## **QUESTIONS FOR ORAL EXAMS – HISTORY/ YEAR 3/ 1st HALF**

1. Explain all the reasons which led to the overseas explorations in the 15<sup>th</sup> -16<sup>th</sup> century!
2. Describe exactly the voyages of Bartholomeu Diaz and Vasco de Gama!
3. Describe exactly the voyages of Christopher Columbus and Ferdinand Magellan!
4. Explain all the consequences of the overseas explorations in 15<sup>th</sup> -16<sup>th</sup> century for European civilizations!
5. Explain these terms: indulgence, predestination, secular, salvation, mass, confession, monastery, Jesuit!
6. Why was the Roman Catholic Church criticized in 15<sup>th</sup> century (reasons of the Reformation)?
7. Explain the Luther's teaching!
8. Explain the Calvin's teaching!
9. Describe the lives of Luther and Calvin!
10. The peace of Augsburg, The peace of Westphalia!
11. The rise of the Anglican Church (the Church of England), the Act of Supremacy!
12. Describe the reaction of the Roman Catholic Church on the movement of the Reformation (council of Trent, Inquisition and Jesuits)!
13. Describe the situation in France after Reformation!
14. Describe the situation in Spain after Reformation (during the reign of Phillip II.)!
15. Describe the revolt in Netherlands in the 2<sup>nd</sup> half of the 16<sup>th</sup> century!
16. Explain the causes of the Thirty Year's War!
17. Characterize the role of the European countries in the Thirty Year's War (Bohemia, Germany, France, Sweden, Denmark, Hungary, Netherlands, England, Papal States)!
18. Describe exactly the 1<sup>st</sup> part of the Thirty Year's War in Bohemia and situation after the Peace of Westphalia!
19. Who were these men? Henry the Navigator, William II. of Orange, Albrecht of Valdštejn, Ferdinand I., John Zápolya, Elizabeth I.!
20. Characterize the situation in Slovakia in 16<sup>th</sup> -17<sup>th</sup> century!
21. In generally describe the main ideas of the conflicts in England in 17<sup>th</sup> century!
22. Compare the reign of Elizabeth I., James I. and Charles I.!
23. Describe the English Civil War (1642-1649) with its consequences!
24. The Commonwealth!
25. Compare the reign of Charles II. and James II.!
26. The glorious revolution and the English Bill of Rights!