

Big revision 2 – Population and Settlements

1. Define the science called demography.
2. Give 2 examples of favourable regions where people normally live and locate them on the map.
3. Give 2 examples of disadvantaged regions where people normally do not live and locate them on the map.
4. Define the term population density.
5. Give 2 examples of regions (countries) with very high average population density – densely populated regions – and locate them on the blank map of the world.
6. Give 2 examples of countries with very low average population density – sparsely populated regions – and locate them on the blank map of the world.
7. Define the term population growth.
8. On the blank map of the world locate 2 examples of countries with very high population growth rate (>3%).
9. What is the difference between birth rate and the death rate?
10. Explain the term overpopulation and give an example of overpopulated city.
11. Will the natural resources of the planet be able to feed all the population?
12. Describe the structure of world population by race.
13. Describe the structure of population by religion.
14. Draw and describe the progressive/stationary/regressive type of population pyramid and give an example of country that goes with it.
15. Name and explain 2 examples of social problems related to overpopulation.
16. Name and explain 2 examples of economic problems related to overpopulation.
17. Outline the world pattern of gender inequalities in the world.
18. Define the term migration of population.
19. Explain the difference between push and pull factors of migration and give 3 proper examples of it.
20. Write a difference between domestic and international migration and name a country for which domestic/international migration would be the prevailing one.
21. Give 3 factors influencing civilisation development and explain their relation to population increase/decrease.
22. Define the term settlement.
23. Define the term village/town/city/metropolis/agglomeration/conurbation/megalopolis and give an example of it.
24. Explain the process of urbanisation.
25. What are the most populated cities of the world?
26. Write what the second homes are.
27. Write 3 features of inner cities.
28. Explain the process of suburbanisation/counter-urbanisation.
29. Give 2 examples of European countries with relatively high proportion of immigrants from developing countries.
30. What is an urban green belt?
31. What are main problems of urban areas in EMDCs? Give 3 examples.
32. Explain the term slum and give examples of cities typical for these shanty towns.
33. What are main problems of urban areas in ELDCs? Give 3 examples.