

*Nationalism*  
&  
*Socialism*

# Nationalism

Ø *The term “nationalism” is generally used to describe the attitude that the members of a nation have when they care about their national identity, and the actions that the members of a nation take when seeking to achieve self-determination.*

# *Origin of nationalism*

*Country: Germany*

*Century: 18th century*

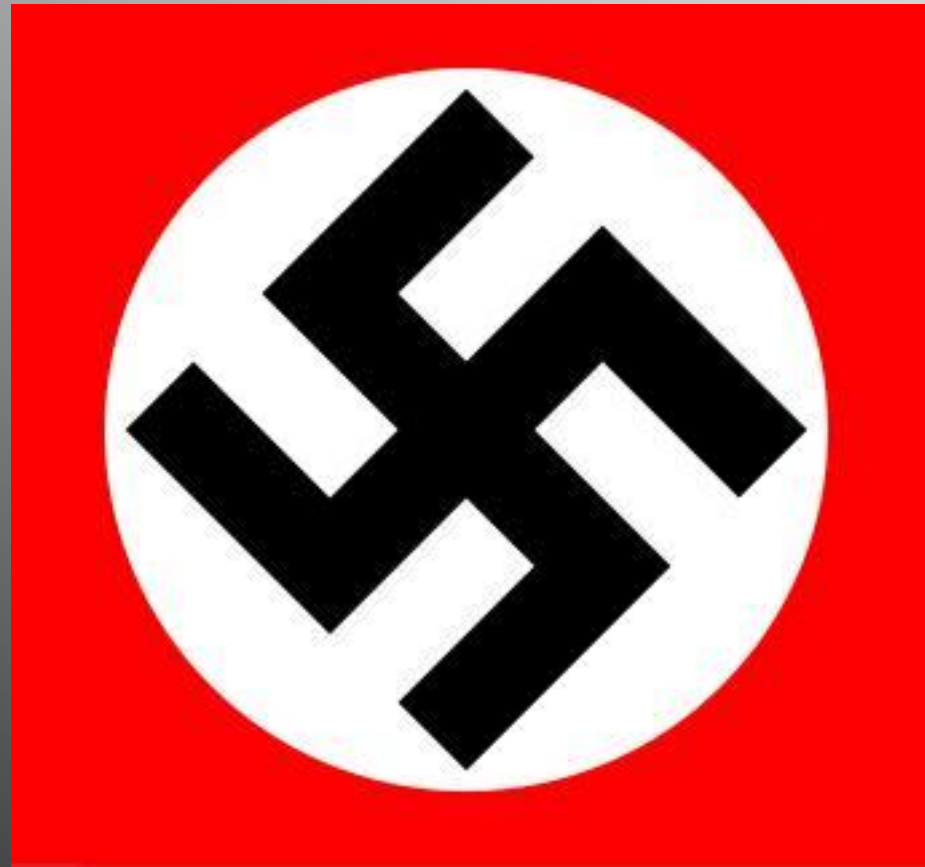
*Used: by Johann Gottfried von Herder*



# *Types of nationalism* *(varieties)*

- Ø *Civic nationalism (civil nationalism )*
- Ø *Liberal nationalism*
- Ø *Ethnic nationalism*
- Ø *Socialist nationalism*
- Ø *Territorial nationalism*

# *Symbol of nationalism*



*Fylfot (hooked  
cross)*

# *Adolf Hitler*

*Ø He was the biggest representative of Nationalism.*

*Ø Rise to power: 1930-1933*





# Socialism

Ø *System of social organization in which private property and the distribution of income are subject to social control; also, the political movements aimed at putting that system into practice.*



# Origin of socialism

Ø Country: Scotland

Ø Century: 19th

Ø Used: by Robert Owen



# *Types of socialism*

## *(Politics)*

*Ø Democratic Socialism*

*Ø Leninism*

*Ø Libertarian Socialism*

*Ø Anarchism*

*Ø Social Democracy*

*Ø Syndicalism*

# *Symbols of socialism*



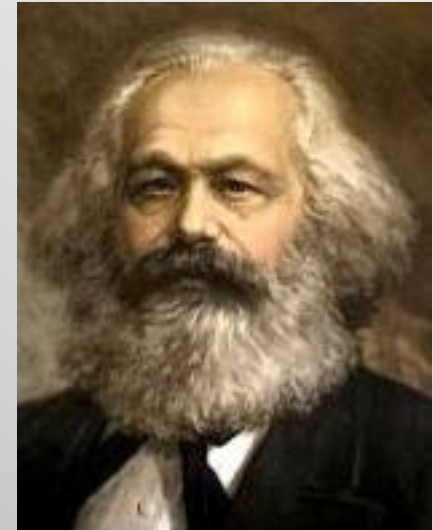
*Hook &  
Hammer*



*Red flag (symbol of  
socialism)*

# Karl Heinrich Marx

Ø He was the biggest representative of socialism.



*Karl Marx as a teenager*



*Karl Marx's Tomb at Highgate Cemetery London*

*Thank you  
for your  
attention*